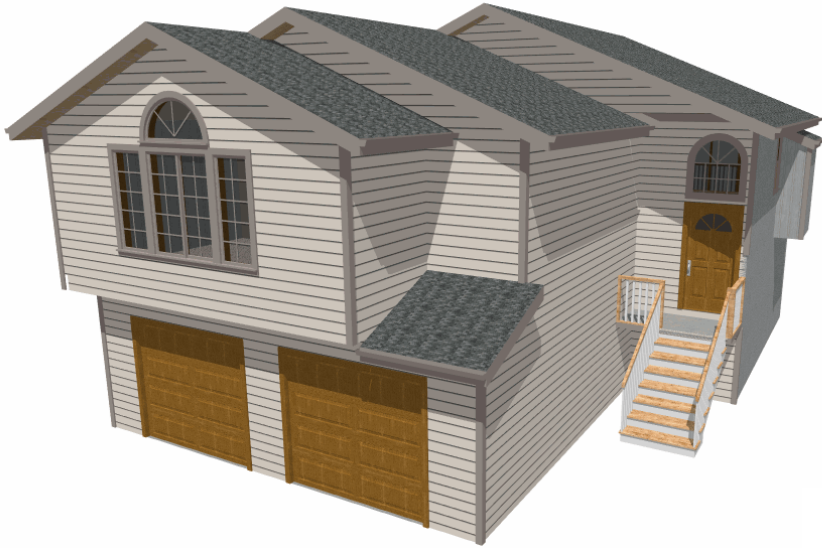




1970



2 LVL

3 Bedrooms, 2.5 Bath

